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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE

Transportation Authority of Marin
900 Fifth Ave #100
San Rafael, California

Compliance

We have audited the City of Novato's (City) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the Measure A/AA Expenditure Plans and the respective funding agreement with the Transportation Authority of Marin (Authority), for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 as well as prior period expenditures that were deemed eligible for application to Measure AA funding. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to compliance audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Management of the City of Novato is responsible for compliance with the Measure A/AA Expenditure Plans and requirements of its funding agreement with the Authority. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the City's compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to compliance audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the Measure A/AA Expenditure Plans issued by the County of Marin, and the respective funding agreement between the City and the Authority. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the City's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide legal determination on the City's compliance with those requirements.

In our opinion, the City complied with the compliance requirements referred to above for funding allocated for Measure AA Local Roads and Infrastructure completed during fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and also costs incurred prior to that period that was deemed eligible for allocation to Measure AA funds.

Internal Control over Compliance

The management of the City is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to Measure A/AA funded programs. In planning and performing our audit, we considered the City's internal control over compliance to determine the auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. We noted no deficiencies that we considered to be material weaknesses.

A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We noted no deficiencies that we considered to be significant deficiencies. However, we did note one observation (2025-1) that we felt was important to bring to the attention of management and the Transportation Authority of Marin.

This report is intended solely for the information of the Board of Commissioners, City Council, Citizens' Oversight Committee, Management of the Authority, and Management of the City, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Moss, Levy & Hartzheim

MOSS, LEVY & HARTZHEIM, LLP
Culver City, CA
October 30, 2025

CITY OF NOVATO

Measure A/AA Compliance Report

Notes to the Compliance Report

June 30, 2025

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Financial Reporting Entity

The City of Novato (City) is an incorporated City that receives funding under the Measure A/AA Expenditure Plans as a member of the County of Marin.

Basis of Accounting

The City utilizes the economic resources measurement focus basis of account, whereby revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The City considers all revenues reported to be available if the revenues are collected within sixty days after the fiscal year end. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. Capital assets acquisitions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.

NOTE 2 MEASURE A/AA SALES TAX

The Measure A/AA sales tax is a ½-cent sales tax originally approved as Measure A in 2004 and then renewed as Measure AA in 2018 by the voters of Marin. Together, it is expected to provide more than \$1.3 billion in reliable local transportation dollars as a step in implementing the “transportation vision” set forth by the County of Marin as a plan to alleviate traffic congestion, reinvent the public transportation system, provide additional pedestrian and bike pathways, provide safer routes to school and many other additional transit related goals. Various community and advocacy groups in each part of the County, representing the many diverse interests in Marin, provided input that resulted in a draft expenditure plan for both Measure A and Measure AA. The draft plans were presented to each of Marin’s City/Town Councils and to numerous stakeholder groups for review and input. Comments received prompted refinements reflected in the Final Measure A/AA Transportation Sales Tax Expenditure Plans (Plans).

The original Marin County Transportation Sales Tax Expenditure Plan (Measure A) was approved in November 2004 and subsequently, the renewed Marin County Transportation Sales Tax Expenditure Plan was approved by 76.7% of Marin voters as Measure AA in November 2018. This renewed the current ½-cent transportation sales tax for another 20 years, until 2039.

The Plan is administered by the Authority. Its 16-member Board of Commissioners consists of the five Board of Supervisors and a council member of each incorporated City/Town. The Authority is accountable to a 12-member Citizens’ Oversight Committee (Committee), created with the assistance of the League of Women Voters. The Committee reviews all expenditures and reports annually and reports to the public in its annual report.

CITY OF NOVATO

Measure A/AA Compliance Report

Attachment A – Procedures Performed

June 30, 2025

1. Obtained original Funding Agreement/Contract, Allocation Request, and Funding Agreement/Contract Amendments for the audit period or for the period during which funding was utilized for an approved project.
2. Reviewed Funding Agreement/Contract, Allocation Request, and Funding Agreement/Contract Amendments to determine total funding provided by the applicable Strategy for the audit period or for the projects being audited.
3. Interviewed finance staff regarding internal controls in the following areas, specific to, but not limited to, accounting for Measure A/AA funding, to obtain an understanding of the entity's operations:
 - a. Cash Disbursements – Reviewed policies and procedures regarding approval, defacements, accounts payable check processing, and other matters related to the disbursement of funds.
 - b. Cash Receipts – Reviewed policies and procedures regarding cash handling of over-the-counter receipts and cash receipts received through the mail, bank deposits, bank reconciliations, and other matters related to the receipt of funds.
4. Obtained all invoices submitted to the Authority for reimbursements, if applicable.
5. Obtained supporting documentation for all invoices submitted to the Authority for reimbursements, including construction, personnel, project management, consultants, and other related costs.
6. Obtained general ledger detail for revenue and expenditures charged to the Measure A/AA funding source or equivalent reports where income and expenses associated with Measure A/AA funds can be clearly identified.
7. Reviewed remittances from the Authority to ensure that all revenues are correctly coded to the specific cost center or fund code designated for Measure A/AA funding.
8. For reimbursement-based agreements/contracts, we reviewed all invoices submitted to the Authority to ensure that the costs being billed on the invoices reconcile with the ones being charged to the specific Measure A/AA cost center in the entity's financial accounting system.
9. For reimbursement-based agreements/contracts, expenditures charged to the specific cost center or fund code designated for Measure A/AA funding were selected on a random basis and tested for the following attributes:
 - a. Approval – Reviewed invoices and supporting documentation to ensure that the proper review and approval process occurred and was documented on the invoice.
 - b. Invoice – Reviewed invoices and supporting documentation to ensure that they were mathematically accurate, properly addressed to the auditee and had sufficient detail to justify the amounts being charged and the cost center or fund code to which it was charged to.
 - c. Coding – Reviewed invoices and supporting documentation to ensure that they had been correctly coded to the specific cost center or fund code designated for Measure A/AA funding.
 - d. Allowable – Reviewed invoices and supporting documentation to ensure that the costs being charged to the specific cost center or fund code designated for Measure A/AA funding were allowable costs based on the Measure A/AA Expenditure Plans, the entity's funding agreement with the Authority, and specific requirements of the Strategy/Category for which the funds were restricted for. Also reviewed expenditures to ensure that all costs are direct costs and not indirect costs or allocations of any kind.

CITY OF NOVATO

Measure A/AA Compliance Report

Attachment A – Procedures Performed

June 30, 2025

10. For entities receiving funding in advance for Measure A Strategy 3 and/or Measure AA Category 2 under a funding agreement, we reviewed, in summary form, various invoices to verify that expenditures being charged to the specific cost center or fund code restricted for Measure A/AA were reasonable for the project. In addition, expenditures were also tested in the same fashion as outlined in Step 9 of this list.
11. For entities where capital construction projects were funded utilizing Measure A Strategy 1,3&4 and Measure AA Category 2, 3&4 and the Major Road Set-aside funding, we obtained the necessary project files and reviewed them for the following requirements:
 - a. Procurement Process – Reviewed procurement process of the project to ensure that the project was properly advertised in publications, internet, trade journals and/or other acceptable means. If other means of procurement, such as selective Request For Proposal (RFP) submittals were followed, we determined whether the process was adequate in regards to the project. Reviewed any other evidence of procurement when appropriate, such as fax logs or mailing lists.
 - b. Bids and Proposals – Reviewed bids and proposals received to ensure that sufficient bids were received in regards to the project.
 - c. Bid Award – Reviewed County Board of Supervisor and/or City/Town Council Agendas and Minutes along with Staff Reports in regards to the bid award to ensure that the contract for the project was properly approved and documented in a public forum. Also, we reviewed bidding results to ensure that the lowest bid was selected, and if the lowest bid was not selected, that there was sufficient documentation for any other selection process utilized.
12. For entities where professional service contracts were paid utilizing Measure A/AA funding, with regards to construction projects or other purposes, we reviewed the policies and procedures of the entity in question to ensure that internal policies and procedures were followed in regards to the selection of professional service firms.
13. For entities where capital construction projects were paid utilizing Measure A Strategy 1,3&4 and Measure AA Category 2,3&4 and the Major Road Set-aside4 funding, we reviewed any applicable environmental review requirements and reviewed documentation to verify that all reports and reviews were performed prior to the start of any construction.
14. For entities where personnel costs were charged to Measure A/AA funding, we selected a representative sample of charges for personnel costs and tested for the following:
 - d. Recalculation – Reviewed and reconciled wage rates from personnel costs charged to Measure A/AA cost center or fund code to the entity's payroll registers to ensure that wage rates being charged were accurate and properly approved; reviewed all benefits and fringe costs being allocated in addition to wage rates to ensure that they were accurate and appropriate; recalculated personnel costs utilizing wage rates and hours being charged to ensure that the amounts were mathematically accurate; review the calculation to ensure no indirect costs were included in the reimbursement request.
 - e. Timesheet – Reviewed timesheets for selected personnel costs to ensure that hours being charged to Measure A/AA are properly supported with an approved timesheet. All charges to Measure A/AA funding must be clearly documented on timesheets, detailing the number of hours and the funding source, on a daily basis. We also reviewed timesheets for selected personnel costs to ensure that signatures of both the employee and supervisor were present. Electronic time documentation methods must also have similar electronic signatures.
15. Obtained close-out reports, from completed capital construction projects, submitted to the Authority.
16. Reviewed close-out reports to ensure that they were submitted within 90 days and were properly certified in accordance with the entity's funding agreement/contract with the Authority.

CITY OF NOVATO

Measure A/AA Compliance Report

Attachment B - Findings and Observations

June 30, 2025

Observation

2025-01

Observation – Lack of accounting detail for Measure AA funds

During our review of the accounting detail supporting funding received and related expenditures for the Novato Blvd Improvements project, the City was unable to provide accounting records that segregated revenues and expenditures by funding source. The City indicated that it does not use a fund-based accounting structure for this project; instead, grant revenues and eligible costs were recorded along with other capital expenditures in a general capital project account.

Although the City was unable to provide a detailed fund-specific ledger, supporting invoices were made available for review. Our review of those invoices confirmed that the expenditures tested were eligible under the funding source requirements.

Effect:

Without maintaining separate accounting records or cost tracking by funding source, it is difficult to demonstrate compliance with grant or funding restrictions and ensure that funds are used solely for their intended purpose. The absence of fund-based accounting also limits the City's ability to produce detailed expenditure reports required for audit or reimbursement purposes.

Recommendation:

We recommend that the City implement a fund-based or project-specific accounting structure for all grant-funded activities to ensure revenues and expenditures are properly segregated, tracked, and reported. This will strengthen compliance monitoring, simplify audit and reimbursement documentation, and improve transparency over the use of restricted funding sources.

Management's Response:

Management acknowledges the observation. The accounting records reviewed relate to prior-period projects that were managed under previous administrative and financial practices. Current management was not involved in those historical accounting processes.

Since that time, the City has implemented improved project accounting procedures to ensure that funding sources are properly segregated and tracked. All current and future grant-funded projects are being managed using fund-based accounting to ensure compliance with grant requirements and to provide clear audit trails for both revenues and expenditures.

CITY OF NOVATO

Measure A/AA Compliance Report

Attachment C – Schedule of Funding Allocations and Expenditures

June 30, 2025

Measure A/AA Allocation				
Allocation Period	Agreement Number	Measure A/AA Strategy/Category	Agreement Date	Available Amount
FY2021-22	A-FY22-06	Measure AA 2.1	4/28/2022	\$ 939,961
Total Measure A/AA Allocation				\$ 939,961
Measure A/AA Expenditures				
Project Name	Phase	Measure A/AA Strategy/Category	Date of Completion	Amount
Novato Multiple Projects	Various	Measure AA 2.1	Various	\$ 939,961
Total Measure A/AA Expenditure				\$ 939,961